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(Acts whose publication is obligatory)

COMMISSION REGULATION (EEC) No 2625/86

of 21 August 1986

altering the monetary compensatory amounts

THE COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN
COMMUNITIES,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European
Economic Community,

Having regard to the Act of Accession of Spain and
Portugal,

Having regard to Council Regulation (EEC) No
1677/85 of 11 June 1985 on monetary compensatory
amounts in agriculture ⁽¹⁾, as last amended by Regulation
(EEC) No 2502/86 ⁽²⁾, and in particular Article 9 (2),

Having regard to Council Regulation (EEC) No
1678/85 of 11 June 1985 fixing the conversion rates to
be applied in agriculture ⁽³⁾, as last amended by Regu-
lation (EEC) No 2332/86 ⁽⁴⁾,

Having regard to Commission Regulation (EEC) No
3155/85 of 11 November 1985 providing for the advance
fixing of monetary compensatory amounts ⁽⁵⁾, as last
amended by Regulation (EEC) No 1002/86 ⁽⁶⁾,

Whereas the monetary compensatory amounts
introduced by Regulation (EEC) No 1677/85 were fixed
by Commission Regulation (EEC) No 1057/86 ⁽⁷⁾, as
last amended by Regulation (EEC) No 2582/86 ⁽⁸⁾;

Whereas Commission Regulation (EEC) No 3153/85 ⁽⁹⁾
lays down detailed rules for the calculation of the

monetary compensatory amounts; whereas, in view of
the spot market rates recorded, pursuant to Regulation
(EEC) No 3153/85, for the pound sterling and the
Spanish peseta, during the period 13 to 19 August 1986,
the monetary compensatory amounts applicable to those
countries should be altered, as the case may be, pursuant
to point (a) of Article 5 (3) and Article 9 (2) of Regu-
lation (EEC) No 1677/85;

Whereas, pursuant to the first indent of Article 5 (3) of
Regulation (EEC) No 1677/85, a percentage of 0 shall
be applied as long as, after deduction of the franchises
referred to in the same paragraph, the result obtained is
equal to or less than 0,5 and greater than 0; whereas the
monetary gap to be applied for Spain in respect of all
sectors except the cereals, sugar and wine sectors on the
basis of the trend in the peseta during the said reference
period is 0; whereas the monetary compensatory
amounts for all the sectors concerned should accordingly
be altered; whereas, in order to maintain economic
balance, the monetary compensatory amounts for the
cereals, sugar, eggs and poultry and certain processed
products sectors should be updated,

HAS ADOPTED THIS REGULATION:

Article 1

1. The column headed 'Spain' in parts 2 and 3 of
Annex I to Regulation (EEC) No 1057/86 is abolished.
2. The column headed 'Spain' in parts 1, 4, 7 and 8
together with subheading 23.07 B of part 5 of Annex I to
Regulation (EEC) No 1057/86 are replaced by those
appearing in parts 1, 4, 5, 7 and 8 of Annex I to this
Regulation.
3. Annexes II and III to Regulation (EEC) No
1057/86 are replaced by Annexes II and III to this Regu-
lation.

Article 2

This Regulation shall enter into force on 25 August
1986.

⁽¹⁾ OJ No L 164, 24. 6. 1985, p. 6.

⁽²⁾ OJ No L 219, 6. 8. 1986, p. 8.

⁽³⁾ OJ No L 164, 24. 6. 1985, p. 11.

⁽⁴⁾ OJ No L 204, 28. 7. 1986, p. 1.

⁽⁵⁾ OJ No L 310, 21. 11. 1985, p. 22.

⁽⁶⁾ OJ No L 93, 8. 4. 1986, p. 8.

⁽⁷⁾ OJ No L 98, 12. 4. 1986, p. 1.

⁽⁸⁾ OJ No L 231, 18. 8. 1986, p. 1.

⁽⁹⁾ OJ No L 310, 21. 11. 1986, p. 4.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

Done at Brussels, 21 August 1986.

For the Commission
Frans ANDRIESSEN
Vice-President

ANNEX I

PART 1

CEREALS

Monetary compensatory amounts

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Notes

- (¹) Millet.
- (²) Grain sorghum.
- (³) Applicable to groats and meal of maize imported from non-member countries.
- (⁴) Applicable to intra-Community trade in groats and meal of maize intended for the brewing industry (cf. Regulation (EEC) No 1570/78 (OJ No L 185, 7. 7. 1978, p. 22)).
- (⁵) The monetary compensatory amount shall apply to products whose starch content is not less than 85 % by weight. For products with a starch content lower than 85 % by weight, this compensatory amount shall be multiplied by a coefficient calculated by means of the following formula:
- $$C = \frac{a}{1\,000} \times 1,176$$
- (C = coefficient; a = content by weight of starch, expressed as dry matter, per 1 000 kg of the product).
When completing the customs formalities, the applicant must state in the declaration provided for this purpose the content by weight of starch, expressed as dry matter, per 1 000 kg of the product.
- (⁶) The monetary compensatory amount shall apply to the product whose starch content is not less than 78 % by weight. For the product with a starch content lower than 78 % by weight, this compensatory amount shall be multiplied by a coefficient calculated by means of the following formula:
- $$C = \frac{a}{1\,000} \times 1,282$$
- (C = coefficient; a = content by weight of starch, expressed as dry matter, per 1 000 kg of the product).
When completing the customs formalities, the applicant must state in the declaration provided for this purpose the content by weight of starch, expressed as dry matter, per 1 000 kg of the product.
- (⁷) Pursuant to Regulation (EEC) No 2730/75, the product falling within subheading 17.02 B I is subject to the same compensatory amount as products falling within subheading 17.02 B II.
- (⁸) If the lactic part of the milk product contains milk powder or granules (other than whey), the amount shown shall be increased by 10 times the supplementary amount shown in the table in note (⁶) of Part 5 of this Annex in respect of 'more than 12 % but less than 30 %' or '30 % or more but less than 50 %', according to the amount of milk powder contained in the finished product. In this context, the third paragraph and the first sentence of the fourth paragraph in note (⁶) of Part 5 shall also apply.
- When completing customs formalities, the party concerned shall state in the declaration provided for this purpose, in particular the actual content by weight per tonne of finished product of:
- milk powder or granules (other than whey),
 - whey powder or granules,
 - added casein and/or caseinate.
- (⁹) In the case of products containing products falling within heading No 07.06 or subheading 11.04 C of the Common Customs Tariff, no monetary compensatory amount shall be granted on the cereal constituent. However, the amounts indicated shall apply if compensatory amounts are due to be levied.
- When completing:
- customs export formalities carried out in a Member State the currency of which has appreciated,
 - customs import formalities carried out in a Member State the currency of which has depreciated,
 - customs export formalities carried out in a Member State making use of the option provided in Article 10 of Regulation (EEC) No 1677/85,
- the applicant must state in the declaration provided for this purpose the complete composition of the product and the exact content by weight of non-milk constituents broken down by tariff heading.

EGGS AND POULTRY

[illegible]

	— 100 pieces —
01.05 A I	22,04
01.05 A II	10,41
	— 100 kg —
01.05 B I	41,62
01.05 B II	64,38
01.05 B III	58,03
01.05 B IV	43,46
01.05 B V	70,78
02.02 A I a)	52,29
02.02 A I b)	59,46
02.02 A I c)	64,78
02.02 A II a)	75,75
02.02 A II b)	91,98
02.02 A II c)	102,20
02.02 A III a)	82,90
02.02 A III b)	90,62
02.02 A IV a)	62,08
02.02 A IV b)	68,03
02.02 A V	101,11
02.02 B I a)	190,31
02.02 B I b)	130,37
02.02 B I c)	176,78
02.02 B II a) 1	71,26
02.02 B II a) 2	112,42
02.02 B II a) 3	99,69
02.02 B II a) 4	74,83
02.02 B II a) 5	111,22
02.02 B II b)	52,68
02.02 B II c)	36,47
02.02 B II d) 1	135,94
02.02 B II d) 2	99,33
02.02 B II d) 3	98,11
02.02 B II e) 1	131,40
02.02 B II e) 2 aa)	46,56
02.02 B II e) 2 bb)	83,81
02.02 B II e) 3	92,16
02.02 B II f)	127,82
02.02 B II g)	162,10

CCT heading No	Positive				Negative						
	Germany DM	Netherlands Fl	Denmark Dkr		United Kingdom £	Belgium/ Luxembourg Bfrs/Lfrs	Ireland £ Irl	Italy Lit	France FF	Greece Dr	Spain Pta
											— 100 kg —
02.02 C											36,47
02.05 C											81,05
											— 100 pieces —
04.05 A I a) 1											15,67
04.05 A I a) 2											6,51
											— 100 kg —
04.05 A I b)											68,05
04.05 B I a) 1											307,61
04.05 B I a) 2											78,94
04.05 B I b) 1											138,83
04.05 B I b) 2											148,36
04.05 B I b) 3											318,49
35.02 A II a) 1											276,30
35.02 A II a) 2											37,43

MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS

[illegible]

Notes

(*) When completing customs formalities, the party concerned shall state in the declaration provided for this purpose, in particular the actual content by weight per 100 kg of finished product of:

- milk powder or granules (other than whey),

whether or not whey and/or lactose and/or casein and/or caseinates have been added, and where this is the case:

- the content by weight of the added whey and/or added lactose and/or added casein and/or added caseinates, and
- the lactose content of the added whey

per 100 kg of finished product.

For milk powder or granules (other than the added whey and/or added lactose and/or added casein and/or added caseinates) which have been denatured in accordance with Article 2 of Regulation (EEC) No 1725/79 (OJ No L 199, 7. 8. 1979) or in accordance with Article 1 of Regulation (EEC) No 3714/84 (OJ No L 341, 29. 12. 1984) and feedingstuffs the lactic part of which contains milk powder or granules (other than whey), the amount shown shall be increased by the supplementary amounts indicated in the table below (where no amount is shown, only the supplementary amount shall apply):

Content by weight of milk powder or granules (other than the added whey and/or added lactose and/or added casein and/or added caseinates) in the finished product	Germany DM/100 kg	Netherlands Fl/100 kg	United Kingdom £/100 kg	Belgium/Luxembourg Bfrs/Lfrs/100 kg	Denmark Dkr/100 kg	Italy Lit/100 kg	France FF/100 kg	Greece Dr/100 kg	Ireland £ Irl/100 kg	Spain Pta/100 kg	
More than 12 % but less than 30 %											
30 % or more but less than 50 %											
50 % or more but less than 70 %											
70 % or more but less than 80 %											
80 % or more but less than 88 %											
88 % or more											

Where the products contain skimmed-milk powder purchased under the terms of Regulations (EEC) No 368/77 (OJ No L 52, 24. 2. 1977), (EEC) No 443/77 (OJ No L 58, 3. 3. 1977) or (EEC) No 1844/77 (OJ No L 205, 11. 8. 1977) and more than 9,0 grams of iron and/or 1,2 grams of copper per 100 kilograms, the supplementary amounts indicated above shall be multiplied by the coefficient 0,21.

If the product has not been produced in accordance with one of the Regulations referred to in the second and third paragraphs in this note, the coefficient 1,85 shall be applied to the supplementary amounts indicated above. However, this coefficient shall not be applied to products consigned to Italy from another Member State where Regulation (EEC) No 1624/76 (OJ No L 180, 6. 7. 1976) applies.

PART 7

SUGAR

Monetary compensatory amounts											
CCT heading No	Positive ⁽¹⁾			Negative ⁽¹⁾							
	Germany	Netherlands	Denmark	United Kingdom	Belgium/Luxembourg	Ireland	Italy	France	Greece	Spain	Portugal
	DM	Fl	Dkr	£	Bfrs/Lfrs	£ Irl	Lit	FF	Dr	Pta	Esc

A. SUGAR

	— 100 kg —
17.01 A ⁽²⁾	107,10
17.01 B ⁽³⁾	90,63
by 1 % of sucrose content and by 100 kg net of that product ⁽⁴⁾	
17.02 ex D II ⁽⁵⁾	1,071
17.02 E	1,071
17.02 F I ⁽⁶⁾	1,071
21.07 F IV	1,071

B. ISOGLUCOSE

	— for 100 kg on dry matter —
17.02 D I	93,31
21.07 F III	93,31

⁽¹⁾ No monetary compensatory amount shall be applied to sugar and isoglucose exported to non-member countries pursuant to Article 26 of Regulation (EEC) No 1785/81.

⁽²⁾ For flavoured or coloured sugars the monetary compensatory amount per 100 kg of the product in question shall be equal to the amount indicated multiplied by the sucrose content expressed as a percentage.

⁽³⁾ Where the yield of the raw sugar differs from that of the standard quality defined by Regulation (EEC) No 431/68 (OJ No L 89, 10. 4. 1968, p. 3) the monetary compensatory amount shall

be adjusted in accordance with the provisions of Article 2 of Regulation (EEC) No 837/68 (OJ No L 151, 30. 6. 1968, p. 42).

⁽⁴⁾ The sucrose content, including other sugars expressed as sucrose, shall be determined in accordance with Article 7 (2) of Regulation (EEC) No 837/68 in the case of imports and in accordance with Article 13 of Regulation (EEC) No 394/70 in the case of exports.

⁽⁵⁾ Other sugars and syrups excluding sorbose.

⁽⁶⁾ Caramelized sugars falling within heading No 17.01.

PRODUCTS TO WHICH REGULATION (EEC) No 3033/80 RELATES

[illegible]

CCT heading No	Positive			Negative							
	Germany	Netherlands	Denmark	United Kingdom	Belgium/Luxembourg	Ireland	Italy	France	Greece	Spain	Portugal
	DM/100 kg	Fl/100 kg	Dkr/100 kg	£/100 kg	Bfrs/Lfrs/100 kg	£ Irl/100 kg	Lit/100 kg	FF/100 kg	Dr/100 kg	Pta/100 kg	Esc/100 kg

18.06 D II c) 1 (*)

18.06 D II c) 2 (*)

19.02 B II a) 4 aa) (*)

0

19.02 B II a) 5 aa) (*)

0

19.03 A (*)

0

19.03 B I (*)

0

19.03 B II (*)

0

19.04

0

21.07 C I

0

21.07 C II a)

0

21.07 C II a) ⁽¹⁵⁾

0

21.07 C II b)

0

21.07 C II b) ⁽¹⁵⁾

0

21.07 D I a) 1

0

21.07 D I a) 2

0

21.07 D I b) 1

0

21.07 D I b) 2

0

21.07 D I b) 3

0

21.07 D II a) 1 (*)

21.07 D II a) 2 (*)

21.07 D II a) 3 (*)

21.07 D II a) 4 (*)

21.07 D II b) ⁽⁵⁾21.07 G II a) 1 ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾

0

21.07 G II a) 1 ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾ ⁽¹³⁾

0

21.07 G II a) 1 ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾ ⁽¹⁵⁾

0

21.07 G II a) 2 aa) ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾

0

21.07 G II a) 2 aa) ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾ ⁽¹³⁾

0

21.07 G II a) 2 aa) ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾ ⁽¹⁵⁾

0

21.07 G II a) 2 bb) ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾

0

21.07 G II a) 2 bb) ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾ ⁽¹³⁾

0

21.07 G II a) 2 bb) ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾ ⁽¹⁵⁾

0

21.07 G II a) 2 cc) ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾

0

21.07 G II a) 2 cc) ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾ ⁽¹³⁾

0

21.07 G II a) 2 cc) ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾ ⁽¹⁵⁾

0

21.07 G II b) 1 ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾

0

21.07 G II b) 1 ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾ ⁽¹³⁾

0

21.07 G II b) 1 ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾ ⁽¹⁵⁾

0

21.07 G II b) 2 aa) ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾

0

21.07 G II b) 2 aa) ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾ ⁽¹³⁾

0

21.07 G II b) 2 aa) ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾ ⁽¹⁵⁾

0

21.07 G II b) 2 bb) ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾

0

21.07 G II b) 2 bb) ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾ ⁽¹³⁾

0

21.07 G II b) 2 bb) ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾ ⁽¹⁵⁾

0

21.07 G II c) 1 ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾

0

21.07 G II c) 1 ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾ ⁽¹³⁾

0

21.07 G II c) 1 ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾ ⁽¹⁵⁾

0

21.07 G II c) 2 aa) ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁹⁾

0

[illegible]

[illegible]

(¹) In the case of goods not containing added whey, lactose, casein or caseinates the monetary compensatory amount shall be calculated on the basis of the quantity of sugar and/or of skimmed-milk contained in such goods. However, where the monetary compensatory amount resulting from this calculation is greater than that fixed above, the latter shall be applied.

(²) Amounts applicable as appropriate on goods falling within subheadings 21.07 G VI to IX.

(⁴) At the time of the completion of customs formalities, the party concerned shall be required to state in the declaration provided for this purpose:

- the actual content by weight of skimmed-milk powder contained in the goods,
 - the added whey and/or lactose and/or casein and/or caseinates content and the lactose content of the added whey,
- per 100 kg of finished product.

The compensatory amount is calculated for the actual quantity of skimmed-milk powder contained in the goods.

(³) Amount to be calculated on the basis of the actual quantities of any cereals or products resulting from their processing, sugar, milk or milk products, contained in the goods. Apply to these quantities the compensatory amount applied when such products are traded as such.

(⁶) These amounts shall not apply to goods in immediate packings of a net capacity of 1 kg or less.

(⁷) For goods falling within this subheading, the monetary compensatory amount shall be applied only according to the weight of the macaroni, spaghetti and similar products.

(⁸) If the product contains added whey and/or lactose and/or casein and/or caseinates no compensatory amount shall be granted for the milk products incorporated; in such cases the compensatory amount is to be calculated on the quantities of common wheat and sugar indicated in the Annex to Regulation (EEC) No 3034/80, less 10 %.

When completing:

- customs export formalities carried out in a Member State the currency of which has appreciated,
- customs import formalities carried out in a Member State the currency of which has depreciated,
- customs export formalities carried out in a Member State making use of the option provided in Article 10 of Regulation (EEC) No 1677/85,

the applicant shall state on the declaration provided for this purpose whether or not whey and/or lactose and/or casein and/or caseinates have been added to the product.

However, if compensatory amounts have to be charged, the amounts fixed shall apply normally.

(⁹) The first and second parts of note (⁸) shall not apply to goods in immediate packings of a net capacity of 1 kg or less.

(¹⁰) Preparations for the manufacture of chocolate or chocolate milk crumb, containing more than 6,5 % but less than 11 % by weight of milkfats, more than 6,5 % but less than 15 % by weight of cocoa, and more than 50 % but less than 60 % by weight of sucrose (including invert sugar expressed as sucrose), presented in irregular pieces.

(¹¹) Amount applicable to chocolate milk crumb as defined in note (¹⁰) above, if it contains reduced-price butter under the Regulations given in note (⁴) to Part 5 of this Annex.

(¹²) Amount applicable to products other than those falling under notes (¹⁰), (¹¹) above and (¹³), (¹⁵) below.

(¹³) Amount applicable to products other than those falling under note (¹⁵) below, if they contain reduced-price butter under the Regulations given in note (⁴) to Part 5 of this Annex.

(¹⁵) Amount applicable to ice-cream and to preparations for making ice-cream and similar edible products called 'ice-mix', if they contain reduced-price butter under the Regulations given in note (⁴) to Part 5 of this Annex.

ANNEX II

Monetary coefficients

Products	Member States										
	Germany	Nether-lands	United Kingdom	BLEU	Denmark	Italy	France	Greece	Ireland	Spain	Portugal
— Beef and veal	0,982	0,982	1,173	—	—	1,010	1,033	1,271	1,072	—	—
— Milk and milk products	0,971	0,971	1,173	—	—	1,010	1,017	1,271	1,072	—	—
— Pigmeat	0,982	0,982	1,140	—	—	1,010	—	1,271	1,072	—	—
— Sugar	0,982	0,982	1,190	—	—	1,010	1,048	1,271	1,088	1,011	1,056
— Cereals	0,976	0,976	1,190	—	—	1,017	1,048	1,271	1,088	1,011	—
— Eggs and poultry and albumins	0,982	0,982	1,128	—	—	1,010	—	1,271	1,072	—	—
— Wine	—	—	—	—	—	1,022	1,012	1,416	—	—	—
— Processed products (Regulation (EEC) No 3033/80):											
— to be applied to charges	0,982	0,982	1,173	—	—	1,010	1,017	1,271	1,072	—	1,056
— to be applied to refunds:											
— cereals	0,976	0,976	1,190	—	—	1,017	1,048	1,271	1,088	1,011	—
— milk	0,971	0,971	1,173	—	—	1,010	1,017	1,271	1,072	—	—
— sugar	0,982	0,982	1,190	—	—	1,010	1,048	1,271	1,088	1,011	—

ANNEX III

Application of Article 10 of Regulation (EEC) No 1677/85

100 Lit =	3,01011	Bfrs/Lfrs	1 £ (UK) =	63,3460	Bfrs/Lfrs	1 £ (Irl) =	56,3599	Bfrs/Lfrs
	0,546784	Dkr		11,4611	Dkr		10,2186	Dkr
	0,145353	DM		3,06016	DM		2,75934	DM
	0,472123	FF		9,93944	FF		8,98481	FF
	0,163833	Fl		3,44822	Fl		3,10902	Fl
	0,0523330	£ (Irl)		1,10063	£ (Irl)		0,908591	£ (UK)
	0,0474975	£ (UK)		2 105,37	Lit		1 910,84	Lit
	9,44389	Dr		199,651	Dr		180,458	Dr
	10,2298	Esc		216,156	Esc		195,477	Esc
	9,40811	Pta		199,503	Pta		179,626	Pta

COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

DOCUMENT

EUROPEAN REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT FUND

Tenth Annual Report (1984)

The ERDF, one of the Community's structural funds was set up in 1975 to correct the principal regional imbalances within the Community. ERDF aid is accordingly granted in areas and regions suffering from imbalances resulting in particular from the predominance of agriculture, industrial change and structural under-employment. Such regions, which are determined in agreement with the Member States, are generally the areas covered by national regional aid schemes, these areas being approved by the Commission in accordance with Articles 92 and 94 of the Treaty establishing the European Economic Community. The ERDF provides assistance by making grants which support and supplement national regional development efforts

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COMMISSION DES COMMUNAUTÉS EUROPÉENNES

DOCUMENT

**COMPÉTITION EUROPÉENNE ET COOPÉRATION ENTRE ENTREPRISES EN
MATIÈRE DE RECHERCHE-DÉVELOPPEMENT**

Les accords de coopération interentreprises dans le domaine de la recherche-développement se sont multipliés au cours des années récentes, à travers deux formes principales: le contrat de collaboration qui permet, dans une perspective de court terme et avec une structure légère, de poursuivre des objectifs limités et l'entreprise conjointe (*joint venture*) qui correspond à la constitution d'une entité nouvelle ayant ou non la personnalité juridique, mais dotée d'une large autonomie et capable d'assurer des relations plus étendues et de longue durée.

L'objet de la présente étude est d'analyser certains aspects de ces accords de coopération en recherche-développement (ACRD) dans la perspective du nouveau règlement européen qui précise les conditions dans lesquelles l'article 85 paragraphe 3 du traité de Rome leur est applicable.

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ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMITTEE

EEC AIR TRANSPORT POLICY

In general the Committee welcomes the initiative taken by the Commission as a step towards the creation of a common air transport policy.

The Committee is pleased that USA-style deregulation is not proposed in the memorandum. However, it also agrees that some changes in the present regulatory framework are possible with a view to the continued development of a more comprehensive and efficient air transport system for Europe. To the extent that such changes result in increased demand for international air transport services there will be greater opportunities for job creation in air transport and ancillary services. In addition a larger air transport market will also benefit other economic sectors such as tourism, hotels and industry. The Committee therefore suggests that policy should encourage more commercial freedom in European air transport.

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